

SECTION 1: PRODUCT INFORMATION

Product Identifier: REWARD® AQUATIC HERBICIDE

Formulation Number: A12872A

Registration Number: 26271 (Pest Control Products Act)

Product Use: For control of weeds in still or slow-moving water of farm dugouts, farm ponds, industrial ponds, farm ditches, lakes, streams and canals, and for weed control in non-crop land (rights-of-way for transportation or utility corridors, airports, wasteland, garbage dumps and industrial parks). Please reference the approved product label for further details.

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For further information, contact: 1-87-SYNGENTA (1-877-964-3682)

In Case of Emergency, Call: 1-800-327-8633 (FAST MED)

SECTION 2: HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Classification in accordance with UN GHS Version 5.

Hazard Classification(s): Acute Toxicity (Inhalation) – Category 3
 Acute Toxicity (Oral) – Category 4
 Aquatic Acute Toxicity – Category 1
 Aquatic Chronic Toxicity – Category 1
 Corrosive to Metals – Category 1
 Eye Irritation – Category 2B
 Specific Target Organ Toxicity (STOT) Single Exposure – Category 3
 Specific Target Organ Toxicity (STOT) Repeated Exposure – Category 1

Hazard Symbol(s):



Signal Word: DANGER

Hazard Statement(s): H290 – May be corrosive to metals.
 H302 – Harmful if swallowed.
 H320 – Causes eye irritation.
 H331 – Toxic if inhaled.
 H335 – May cause respiratory irritation.
 H372 – Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
 H400+H410 – Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Precautionary Statement(s):

- Prevention:** P102 – Keep out of reach of children.
P234 – Keep only in original packaging.
P260 – Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.
P264 – Wash thoroughly after handling.
P270 – Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
P271 – Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
P273 – Avoid release to the environment.
P280 – Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
- Response:** P301+P312 – IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER/doctor if you feel unwell.
P304+P340 – IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
P305+P351+P338 – IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P311 – Call a POISON CENTER/doctor if exposed.
P314 – Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell.
P321 – Specific treatment: See Section 4 of this SDS.
P330 – Rinse mouth.
P337+P313 – If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.
P390 – Absorb spillage to prevent material damage.
P391 – Collect spillage.
- Storage:** P403+P233 – Store in a well ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.
P405 – Store locked-up.
P406 – Store in a corrosion resistant plastic, plastic-lined steel, stainless steel or fiberglass container.
- Disposal:** P501 – Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant.
- Other Hazards Which do not** To avoid risk to human health and the environment, comply with the instructions for use.
- Result in GHS Classification:** Flammable hydrogen gas may be formed on contact with aluminum.
If spilled and allowed to stand, product can dry to a highly irritating dust.

SECTION 3: COMPOSITION / INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS
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Chemical Name	Common Name	CAS Number	Average % by weight
6,7-dihydrodipyrido(1,2-a:2'-1'-c)pyrazinedium dibromide	Diquat dibromide	85-00-7	39.5

Ingredients not precisely identified are proprietary or non-hazardous. Values are not product specifications.

SECTION 4: FIRST AID MEASURES

IF POISONING IS SUSPECTED, immediately contact the poison information centre, doctor or nearest hospital. Have the product container, label or Safety Data Sheet with you when calling Syngenta, a poison control centre or doctor, or going for treatment. Tell the person contacted the complete product name, and the type and amount of exposure. Describe any symptoms and follow the advice given. Call the Syngenta Emergency Line [1-800-327-8633 (1-800-FASTMED)], for further information.

Eye Contact: Flush eyes with clean water, holding eyelids apart for a minimum of 15-20 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present, after 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eyes. Call Syngenta, a poison control centre or doctor for treatment advice. IMMEDIATE MEDICAL ATTENTION IS REQUIRED.

Skin Contact: Immediately remove contaminated clothing and wash skin, hair and fingernails thoroughly with soap and water. Flush skin with running water for a minimum of 15-20 minutes. Call Syngenta, a poison control centre or doctor for treatment advice.

Inhalation: Move victim to fresh air. If not breathing, call 911 or an ambulance, then give artificial respiration, preferably mouth to mouth, if possible. Call Syngenta, a poison control centre or doctor for treatment advice.

Ingestion: If swallowed, immediately contact Syngenta, a poison control centre, doctor or nearest hospital for treatment advice. Have person sip a glass of water if able to do so. Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Do not induce vomiting unless directed by a physician or a poison control centre. If spontaneous vomiting occurs, have victim lean forward with head down to avoid breathing in of vomitus, rinse mouth and administer water.

Most Important Symptoms/Effects, Acute and Delayed:

Inflammation of the mouth, throat and esophagus.

Gastrointestinal discomfort.

Diarrhea.

Toxic if inhaled.

Harmful if swallowed.

Causes eye irritation. Symptoms may develop gradually. Severe damage may be caused by apparently trivial contact.

May cause respiratory irritation.

Indication of Immediate Medical Attention and Special Treatment:

Administer either activated charcoal (100 g for adults or 2 g/kg body weight in children) or Bentonite Clay (100 to 150 g for adults or 2 g/kg body weight for children), mixed with a purgative (MgSO₄ or mannitol). Maintain and monitor electrolyte and fluid status daily. Consider hemodialysis or hemoperfusion using charcoal column.

Note: The use of gastric lavage without administration of an absorbent has not shown any clinical benefit.

Eye contact: Symptoms may develop gradually. Severe damage may be caused by apparently trivial contact and healing may be delayed. Medical supervision should continue until complete healing has occurred.

To be effective, treatment for ingestion of the product must begin IMMEDIATELY. Treatment consists of binding the active ingredient, diquat, in the gut with suspensions of activated charcoal or bentonite clay, administration of cathartics to enhance elimination and removal of diquat from the blood by charcoal hemoperfusion or continuous hemodialysis.

SECTION 5: FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable (and Unsuitable) Extinguishing Media: Use foam, carbon dioxide, dry powder, halon extinguishant or water fog or mist. Cool closed containers exposed to fire with water spray. Do not use a solid water stream as it may scatter and spread the fire.

Specific Hazards Arising from the Product: Flammable hydrogen gas may be formed on contact with aluminum. If the concentrate is spilled and allowed to stand, it can dry to a highly irritating dust. Can decompose at high temperatures forming toxic gases. During a fire, irritating and possibly toxic gases may be generated by thermal decomposition or combustion.

Special Protective Equipment and Precautions for Fire-Fighters: Wear full protective clothing and self-contained breathing apparatus. Evacuate non-essential personnel from the area to prevent human exposure to fire, smoke, fumes or products of combustion. Prevent use of contaminated buildings, area, and equipment until decontaminated. Water run-off can cause environmental damage. Contain run-off water with, for example, temporary earth barriers.

SECTION 6: ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal Precautions, Protective Equipment and Emergency Procedures: Control the spill at its source. Clean up spills immediately, observing precautions outlined in Sections 7 and 8. Use adequate ventilation and equipment and wear clothing as described in Section 8 and/or the product label.

Environmental Precautions: Contain the spill to prevent from spreading or contaminating soil or from entering sewage and drainage systems or any body of water. Spillages or uncontrolled discharges into watercourses must be reported to the appropriate regulatory body.

Methods and Materials for Containment and Cleaning Up: Pump or scoop large amounts of liquid into a disposable container. Absorb remaining liquid or smaller spills with clay, sand or vermiculite. Scoop or seep up material and place into a disposal container. Wash area with detergent and water. Pick up wash liquid with additional absorbent and place into a compatible disposal container. On soils, small amounts will naturally decompose. For large amounts, skim off the upper contaminated layer and collect for disposal. Once all material is cleaned up and placed in a disposal container, seal container and arrange for disposal.

SECTION 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE

Precautions for Safe Handling: This product reacts with aluminum to produce flammable hydrogen gas. Do not mix or store in containers or systems made of aluminum or having aluminum fittings. Spray solutions should not be mixed, stored or applied in containers other than plastic, plastic-lined steel, stainless steel or fiberglass.

If the concentrate is spilled and allowed to stand, it can dry to a highly irritating dust.

KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN. Prevent eating, drinking, tobacco use, and cosmetic application in areas where there is a potential for exposure to the material. Avoid breathing vapours, dust or spray mist. Wear full protective clothing and equipment (see Section 8). After work, rinse gloves and remove protective equipment, and wash hands thoroughly with soap and water after handling, and before eating, tobacco use, drinking, applying cosmetics or using the toilet. Wash contaminated clothing before re-use and separate from household laundry. Keep containers closed when not in use. Protect product, wash or rinse water, and contaminated materials from uncontrolled release into the environment, or from access by animals, birds or unauthorized people.

Conditions for Safe Storage, Including Any Incompatibilities: Store in original container in a well-ventilated, cool, dry, secure area. Protect from heat, sparks and flame. Do not expose sealed containers to temperatures above 40 °C. Refer to the product label for specific storage recommendations, including minimum storage temperature and freeze/thaw stability. Keep separate from other products to prevent cross contamination. Rotate stock. Clean up spilled material immediately.

SECTION 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

THE FOLLOWING RECOMMENDATIONS FOR EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION ARE INTENDED FOR THE MANUFACTURE, FORMULATION, PACKAGING AND USE OF THIS PRODUCT.

CONSULT THE PRODUCT LABEL FOR COMMERCIAL AND/OR ON-FARM APPLICATIONS.

Control Parameters:

Component	OSHA PEL	ACGIH TLV	Other	NTP/IARC/OSHA Carcinogen	WHMIS†
Diquat dibromide	Not established	0.5 mg/m ³ (inhalable); 0.1 mg/m ³ (respirable)	0.5 mg/m ³ TWA (total)**; 0.08 mg/m ³ TWA (respirable)**; 0.5 mg/m ³ TWA (total) (AB/BC/ON/QC); 0.1 mg/m ³ TWA (respirable) (AB/BC/ON/QC)	No	Not established

- * Recommended by Manufacturer
- ** Recommended by NIOSH
- *** Syngenta Occupational Exposure Limit (OEL)
- **** Recommended by AIHA (American Industrial Hygiene Association)
- † Material listed in Ingredient Disclosure List under the Hazardous Products Act

Appropriate Engineering Controls: If necessary, ensure work areas have ventilation, containment, and procedures sufficient to maintain airborne levels below the TLV (threshold limit value). Warehouses, production areas, parking lots and waste holding facilities must have adequate containment to prevent environmental contamination. Provide separate shower and eating facilities.

Individual Protection Measures:

General: Avoid breathing dust, vapours or aerosols. Avoid contact with eye, skin and clothing. Wash thoroughly after handling and before eating, drinking, applying cosmetics or handling tobacco.

Ingestion: Do not eat, drink, handle tobacco, or apply cosmetics in areas where there is a potential for exposure to this material. Always wash thoroughly after handling.

Eyes: Where eye contact is likely, use chemical splash goggles. Facilities storing or utilizing this material should be equipped with an eyewash facility and safety shower.

Skin: Where contact is likely, wear chemical-resistant (such as nitrile or butyl) gloves, coveralls, socks and chemical-resistant footwear. For overhead exposure, wear chemical-resistant headgear.

Inhalation: A particulate filter respirator may be necessary until effective engineering controls are installed to comply with occupational exposure limits. Use a NIOSH certified respirator with any N, R, P or HE filter. Use a self-contained breathing apparatus in cases of emergency spills, when exposure levels are unknown, or under any circumstances where air-purifying respirators may not provide adequate protection.

SECTION 9: PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance: Dark brown liquid.

Formulation Type: Solution concentrate.

Physical State: Liquid.

Odour: Odourless.

Odour Threshold: Not available.

pH: 4 - 6

Melting Point: Not applicable.

Freezing Point: - 7 °C.

Initial Boiling Point and Boiling Range: Not available.

Flash Point: Not available.

Evaporation Rate: Not available.

Flammability (solid/gas): Not applicable.

Lower Explosive Limit: Not applicable.

Upper Explosive Limit: Not applicable.

Vapour Pressure: Diquat dibromide: 7.50×10^{-8} mmHg @ 20 °C.

Vapour Density: Not available.

Relative Density: 1.20 g/mL @ 20 °C.

Solubility(ies): Diquat dibromide: Miscible @ 20 °C, pH 7 (water).

Partition Coefficient (n-octanol water): Diquat dibromide: - 4.6

Auto-Ignition Temperature: Not available.

Decomposition Temperature: Not available.

Viscosity: 2.3 cps @ 20 °C.

Other Information: Not applicable.

SECTION 10: STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity: Not reactive.

Chemical Stability: Stable under normal use and storage conditions.

Possibility of Hazardous Reactions: This product reacts with aluminum to produce flammable hydrogen gas. If the concentrate is spilled and allowed to stand, it can dry to a highly irritating dust.

Conditions to Avoid: Do not mix or store in containers or systems made of aluminum or having aluminum fittings. Spray solutions should not be mixed, stored, or applied in containers other than plastic, plastic-lined steel, stainless steel or fiberglass.

Incompatible Materials: Corrosive to aluminum. Strong alkalis and anionic wetting agents (e.g. alkyl and alkylaryl sulfonates).

Hazardous Decomposition Products: Flammable hydrogen gas may be formed on contact with aluminum. Can decompose at high temperatures forming toxic gases. During a fire, irritating and possibly toxic gases may be generated by thermal decomposition or combustion.

SECTION 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Likely Routes of Exposure: Dermal, inhalation, oral.

Symptoms of Acute Exposure: Inflammation of the mouth, throat and esophagus. Gastrointestinal discomfort. Diarrhea. Toxic if inhaled. Harmful if swallowed. Causes eye irritation. May cause respiratory irritation.

Potential Health Effects: This material may irritate human eyes following contact and could cause prolonged (weeks) impairment of vision. The degree of injury will depend on the amount of material that gets into the eye and the speed and thoroughness of the first aid treatment. Symptoms may include pain, tearing, swelling, redness and blurred vision.

Acute Toxicity/Irritation Studies (Finished Product):

Ingestion:	<u>Moderately Acutely Toxic</u> Oral (LD50 Female Rat)	886 mg/kg body weight
Dermal:	<u>Low Acute Toxicity</u> Dermal (LD50 Rat)	> 5,050 mg/kg body weight
Inhalation:	<u>Slightly Acutely Toxic</u> Inhalation (LC50 Rat)	> 0.62 mg/L air – 4 hours
Eye Contact:	<u>Mildly Irritating (Rabbit)</u>	
Skin Contact:	<u>Slightly Irritating (Rabbit)</u>	
Skin Sensitization:	<u>Not a Sensitizer (Guinea Pig)</u>	

Specific Target Organ Toxicity (STOT) Single Exposure:

Diquat dibromide: May cause respiratory irritation.

Specific Target Organ Toxicity (STOT) Repeated Exposure:

Diquat dibromide: Ocular effects (cataracts) have been reported following long term exposure of laboratory animals.

Carcinogenicity:

Diquat dibromide: Did not show carcinogenic effects in animal experiments.

Reproductive Toxicity:

Diquat dibromide: Did not show reproductive toxicity effects in animal experiments.

Mutagenicity:

Diquat dibromide: Did not show mutagenic effects in animal experiments.

Aspiration Hazard:

Diquat dibromide: Not classified as an aspiration hazard.

Toxicity of Other Components:

The acute toxicity test results reported in Section 11, above, for the finished product take into account any acute hazards related to the “other components” in the formulation.

SECTION 12: ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**Eco-Acute Toxicity:**

Diquat dibromide:

Invertebrates (Water Flea) 48-hour LC ₅₀ /EC ₅₀	1.2 ppm
Fish (Rainbow Trout) 96-hour LC ₅₀ /EC ₅₀	6.1 ppm
Birds (5-day dietary – Mallard Duck) LC ₅₀ /EC ₅₀	1,570 ppm

Persistence & Degradability:

Diquat dibromide: Persistent in soil. Persistent in water; partitions to sediment.

Bioaccumulation Potential:

Diquat dibromide: BCF < 500; does not bioaccumulate.

Mobility in Soil:

Diquat dibromide: Low mobility in soil.

Other Adverse Effects: Not applicable.**SECTION 13: DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**

Waste Disposal Information: Do not reuse containers unless they are specifically designed to be refillable. Empty container retains product residue. Dispose of empty containers in accordance with local regulations. Consult provincial environment ministry for advice on waste disposal. Industrial/commercial waste may be handled at licensed facilities only. Waste shipments must be securely packaged and properly labelled. Only licensed carriers may be used, and proper documents must accompany the shipment.

SECTION 14: TRANSPORT INFORMATION**TDG Classification – Road/Rail:**

UN Number: UN 1760
Proper Shipping Name: Corrosive Liquid, N.O.S. (Diquat dibromide).
Transport Hazard Class: Class 8
Packing Group: PG III
Environmental Hazards: Corrosive liquid.

Water Transport – International (IMDG):

UN Number: UN 1760
Proper Shipping Name: Corrosive Liquid, N.O.S. (Diquat dibromide), Marine Pollutant.
Transport Hazard Class: Class 8
Packing Group: PG III
Environmental Hazards: Marine pollutant.

Air Transport (IATA-DGR):

UN Number: UN 1760
Proper Shipping Name: Corrosive Liquid, N.O.S. (Diquat dibromide).
Transport Hazard Class: Class 8
Packing Group: PG III
Environmental Hazards: Corrosive liquid, environmentally hazardous.

Special Precautions for User:

Not applicable.

Transport in Bulk According to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code:

Not applicable.

SECTION 15: REGULATORY INFORMATION

Hazardous Products Act Information:

This product has been classified in accordance with the amended Hazardous Products Act and the Hazard Criteria of the Hazardous Products Regulations (HPR), and the SDS contains all the information required by the HPR.

Hazardous Products Act Information: WHMIS 2015 Classification

This product is exempt under WHMIS 2015.

Pest Control Products (PCP) Act Registration No.: 26271

This chemical is a pest control product registered by Health Canada Pest Management Regulatory Agency and is subject to certain labelling requirements under the Pest Control Products Act (PCPA). These requirements differ from the classification criteria and hazard information required for GHS-consistent safety data sheets. Read the approved PCPA label prior to using or handling this pest control product.

SECTION 16: OTHER INFORMATION

The information contained herein is offered only as a guide to the handling of this specific material and has been prepared in good faith by technically knowledgeable personnel. It is not intended to be all-inclusive and the manner and conditions of use and handling may involve other and additional considerations. No warranty of any kind is given or implied and Syngenta will not be liable for any damages, losses, injuries or consequential damages which may result from the use of or reliance on any information contained herein. This product is under the jurisdiction of the Pest Control Products Act and is exempt from the requirements for a WHMIS compliant MSDS. Hazardous properties of all ingredients have been considered in the preparation of this SDS. Read the entire SDS for the complete hazard evaluation of this product.

Full Text of Abbreviations:

AB – Province of Alberta	IMDG – International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods
BC – Province of British Columbia	NTP –National Toxicology Program
BCF – Bioconcentration factor	ON – Province of Ontario
EC ₅₀ – Effective concentration, 50%	OSHA – Occupational Safety & Health Administration
GHS – Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labeling of Chemicals	PEL – Permissible Exposure Limit
LC ₅₀ – Lethal concentration, 50%	TDG – Transportation of Dangerous Goods
LD ₅₀ – Lethal dose, 50%	TLV – Threshold Limit Value
IARC – International Agency for Research on Cancer	QC – Province of Quebec
IATA-DGR – International Air Transport Association Dangerous Goods Regulations	SDS – Safety Data Sheet
	WHMIS – Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System

Changes since last revision: Accessibility format of document updated.

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END OF SAFETY DATA SHEET.